

destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node;

after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, by embedding the data in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route.

3. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

4. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route defines an association between the next successive node and an alternate link out of the at least one of the nodes such that data intended to be forwarded to the next successive node can be forwarded over the alternate link.

5. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

6. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.

7. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.

8. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

9. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.
10. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.
11. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.
12. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.
13. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.
14. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 further comprising, after forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, providing to other nodes on the network information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.
15. (Unchanged) The method of claim 14 wherein the information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of nodes on the network are synchronized.
16. (Unchanged) The method of claim 14 wherein the information initiates a

recovery operation at at least one updating node on the network.

17. (Unchanged) The method of claim 16 wherein the recovery operation comprises updating a routing table for the at least one updating node.

18. (Unchanged) The method of claim 16 wherein the recovery operation comprises updating a virtual circuit route that includes the at least one updating node.

19. (Unchanged) The method of claim 16 wherein recovery operations at a plurality of updating nodes are synchronized.

20. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein at least one node of the network is capable of operating in both a connectionless environment and a connection-oriented environment.

21. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein at least a portion of the network operates in a connectionless configuration.

22. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein at least a portion of the network operates in a connection-oriented configuration.

24. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of the Internet.

25. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an intranet.

26. (Unchanged) The method of claim 2 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an extranet.

27. (Twice Amended) An apparatus for recovering from failures on a network having a plurality of nodes coupled by links over which data can be transferred between the nodes, each of a plurality of nodes storing information that associates links out of the node with destination nodes to which data can be transferred such that the node can forward data out of the node over a link to a next successive node toward an associated destination node, said apparatus comprising:

means for generating and storing, for at least one of the nodes, an alternate output route out of the node such that, in the event that data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node; and

means for forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node;

characterized in that data to be transferred is embedded in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route, and then sent.

28. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

29. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

30. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least

one Of the nodes and the next successive node.

31. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.

32. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.

33. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 further comprising, means for providing to other nodes on the network after data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node, information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

34. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 33 wherein the information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of nodes on the network are synchronized.

36. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of the Internet.

37. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an intranet.

38. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 27 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an extranet.

51. (Once Amended) A method of recovering from failures on a network having a plurality of nodes coupled by links over which data can be transferred between the nodes, each of a plurality of nodes storing information that associates links out of the node with destination nodes to which data can be transferred such that the node can forward data out of the node over a link to a next successive node toward an associated destination node, said method comprising:

for at least one of the nodes, generating and storing an alternate output route out of the node such that, in the event that data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node;

after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, by embedding the data in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route.

52. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

53. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route defines an association between the next successive node and an alternate link out of the at least one of the nodes such that data intended to be forwarded to the next successive node can be forwarded over the alternate link.

54. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

55. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route is a

bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.

56. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.

57. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

58. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.

59. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.

60. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

61. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.

62. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.

63. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 further comprising, after forwarding

the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, providing to other nodes on the network information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

64. (Unchanged) The method of claim 63 wherein the information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of nodes on the network are synchronized.

65. (Unchanged) The method of claim 63 wherein the information initiates a recovery operation at at least one updating node on the network.

66. (Unchanged) The method of claim 65 wherein the recovery operation comprises updating a routing table for the at least one updating node.

67. (Unchanged) The method of claim 65 wherein the recovery operation comprises updating a virtual circuit route that includes the at least one updating node.

68. (Unchanged) The method of claim 65 wherein recovery operations at a plurality of updating nodes are synchronized.

69. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein at least one node of the network is capable of operating in both a connectionless environment and a connection-oriented environment.

70. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein at least a portion of the

network operates in a connectionless configuration.

71. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein at least a portion of the network operates in a connection-oriented configuration.

72. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an intranet.

73. (Unchanged) The method of claim 51 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an extranet.

~~74. (Once Amended)~~ An apparatus for recovering from failures on a network having a plurality of nodes coupled by links over which data can be transferred between the nodes, each of a plurality of nodes storing information that associates links out of the node with destination nodes to which data can be transferred such that the node can forward data out of the node over a link to a next successive node toward an associated destination node, said apparatus comprising:

means for generating and storing, for at least one of the nodes, an alternate output route out of the node such that, in the event that data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node; and

means for forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node;

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characterized in that data to be transferred is embedded in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route.

75. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

76. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

77. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 wherein data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

78. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.

79. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.

80. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 further comprising, means for providing to other nodes on the network after data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node, information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

81. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 80 wherein the information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of

nodes on the network are synchronized.

82. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an intranet.

83. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an extranet.

84. (Once Amended) A method of recovering from failures on a network having a plurality of nodes coupled by links over which data can be transferred between the nodes, each of a plurality of nodes storing information that associates links out of the node with destination nodes to which data can be transferred such that the node can forward data out of the node over a link to a next successive node toward an associated destination node, said method comprising:

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for at least one of the nodes, generating and storing an alternate output route out of the node such that, in the event that data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node;

after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, by embedding the data in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route.

85. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

86. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route defines an association between the next successive node and an alternate link out

of the at least one of the nodes such that data intended to be forwarded to the next successive node can be forwarded over the alternate link.

87. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

88. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.

89. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.

90. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

91. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.

92. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.

93. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein data are forwarded over the

alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

94. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.

95. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.

96. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 further comprising, after forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, providing to other nodes on the network information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

97. (Unchanged) The method of claim 96 wherein the information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of nodes on the network are synchronized.

98. (Unchanged) The method of claim 96 wherein the information initiates a recovery operation at at least one updating node on the network.

99. (Unchanged) The method of claim 98 wherein the recovery operation comprises updating a routing table for the at least one updating node.

100. (Unchanged) The method of claim 98 wherein the recovery operation

comprises updating a virtual circuit route that includes the at least one updating node.

101. (Unchanged) The method of claim 98 wherein recovery operations at a plurality of updating nodes are synchronized.

102. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein at least one node of the network is capable of operating in both a connectionless environment and a connection-oriented environment.

103. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein at least a portion of the network operates in a connectionless configuration.

104. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein at least a portion of the network operates in a connection-oriented configuration.

105. (Unchanged) The method of claim 84 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an extranet.

106. (Once Amended) An apparatus for recovering from failures on a network having a plurality of nodes coupled by links over which data can be transferred between the nodes, each of a plurality of nodes storing information that associates links out of the node with destination nodes to which data can be transferred such that the node can forward data out of the node over a link to a next successive node toward an associated destination node, said apparatus comprising:

means for generating and storing, for at least one of the nodes, an alternate output route out of the node such that, in the event that data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the

nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node; and

means for forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node;

characterized in that data to be transferred is embedded in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route.

107. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 106 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

108. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 106 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

109. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 106 wherein data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

110. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 106 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.

111. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 106 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.

112. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 106 further comprising, means for providing to other nodes on the network after data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node, information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive

node.

113. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 112 wherein the information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of nodes on the network are synchronized.

114. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 106 wherein the network comprises at least a portion of an extranet.

115. (Once Amended) A method of recovering from failures on a network having a plurality of nodes coupled by links over which data can be transferred between the nodes, each of a plurality of nodes storing information that associates links out of the node with destination nodes to which data can be transferred such that the node can forward data out of the node over a link to a next successive node toward an associated destination node, said method comprising:

for at least one of the nodes, generating and storing an alternate output route out of the node such that, in the event that data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node; [and]

after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, by embedding the data in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route.

116. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

117. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route defines an association between the next successive node and an alternate link out of the at least one of the nodes such that data intended to be forwarded to the next successive node can be forwarded over the alternate link.

118. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

119. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.

120. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.

121. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

122. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass the next successive node.

123. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein the alternate output route is a bypass path through the at least one node to bypass a failed link out of the at least one node.

124. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the

network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

125. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.

126. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.

127. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 further comprising, after forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node, providing to other nodes on the network information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

128. (Unchanged) The method of claim 127 wherein the information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of nodes on the network are synchronized.

129. (Unchanged) The method of claim 127 wherein the information initiates a recovery operation at at least one updating node on the network.

130. (Unchanged) The method of claim 129 wherein the recovery operation comprises updating a routing table for the at least one updating node.

131. (Unchanged) The method of claim 129 wherein the recovery operation comprises updating a virtual circuit route that includes the at least one updating node.

132. (Unchanged) The method of claim 129 wherein recovery operations at a plurality of updating nodes are synchronized.

133. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein at least one node of the network is capable of operating in both a connectionless environment and a connection-oriented environment.

134. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein at least a portion of the network operates in a connectionless configuration.

135. (Unchanged) The method of claim 115 wherein at least a portion of the network operates in a connection-oriented configuration.

136. (Once Amended) An apparatus for recovering from failures on a network having a plurality of nodes coupled by links over which data can be transferred between the nodes, each of a plurality of nodes storing information that associates links out of the node with destination nodes to which data can be transferred such that the node can forward data out of the node over a link to a next successive node toward an associated destination node, said apparatus comprising:

means for generating and storing, for at least one of the nodes, an alternate output route out of the node such that, in the event that data to be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node, the at least one of the nodes can forward the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node; and

means for forwarding the data over the alternate output route toward the destination node after generating and storing the alternate output route, if data to

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~~be transferred toward a destination node cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link associated with the destination node;~~

~~characterized in that data to be transferred is embedded in virtual packets addressed for the alternate route, and then sent.~~

137. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 136 wherein the alternate output route is a connectionless route.

138. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 136 wherein the alternate output route is a connection-oriented route.

139. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 136 wherein data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node before other nodes on the network receive information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

140. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 136 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a link failure.

141. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 136 wherein data cannot be forwarded to the next successive node over the link because of a node failure.

142. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 136 further comprising, means for providing to other nodes on the network after data are forwarded over the alternate output route toward the destination node, information that data cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node.

143. (Unchanged) The apparatus of claim 142 wherein the information that data

cannot be transferred between the at least one of the nodes and the next successive node includes a time at which nodes receiving the information should perform a recovery operation such that recovery operations at a plurality of nodes on the network are synchronized.